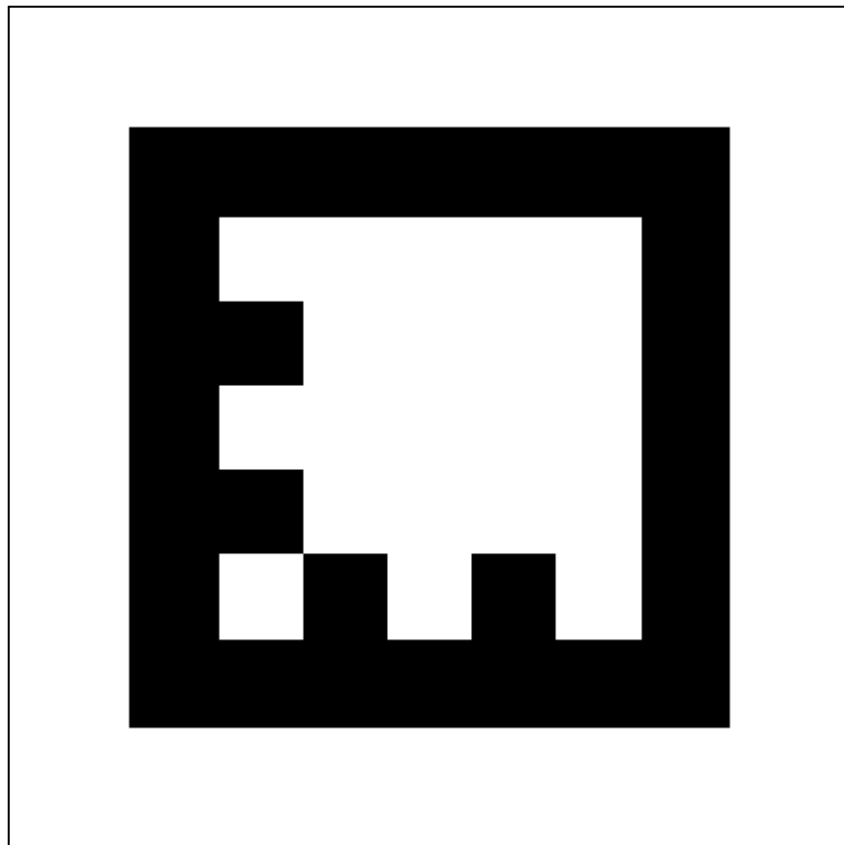


Image



perro-casi-muere-de-frio-negligencia-dueno (1).jpg