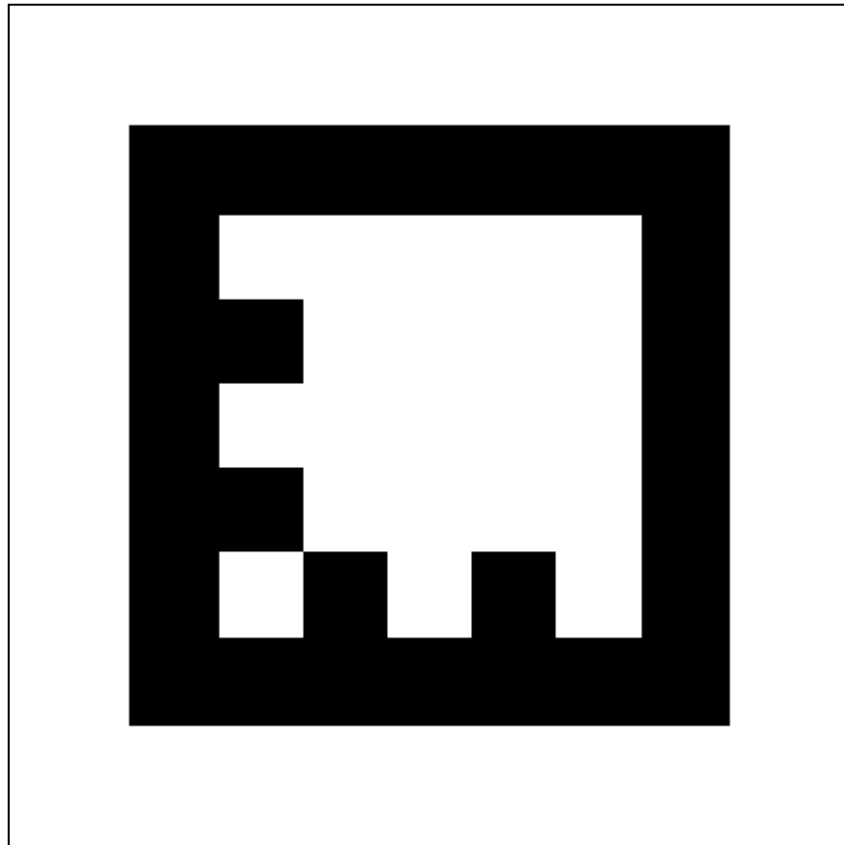


Image



fortnite-battle-royale-map-update-patch-notes.jpg.optimal (1).jpg