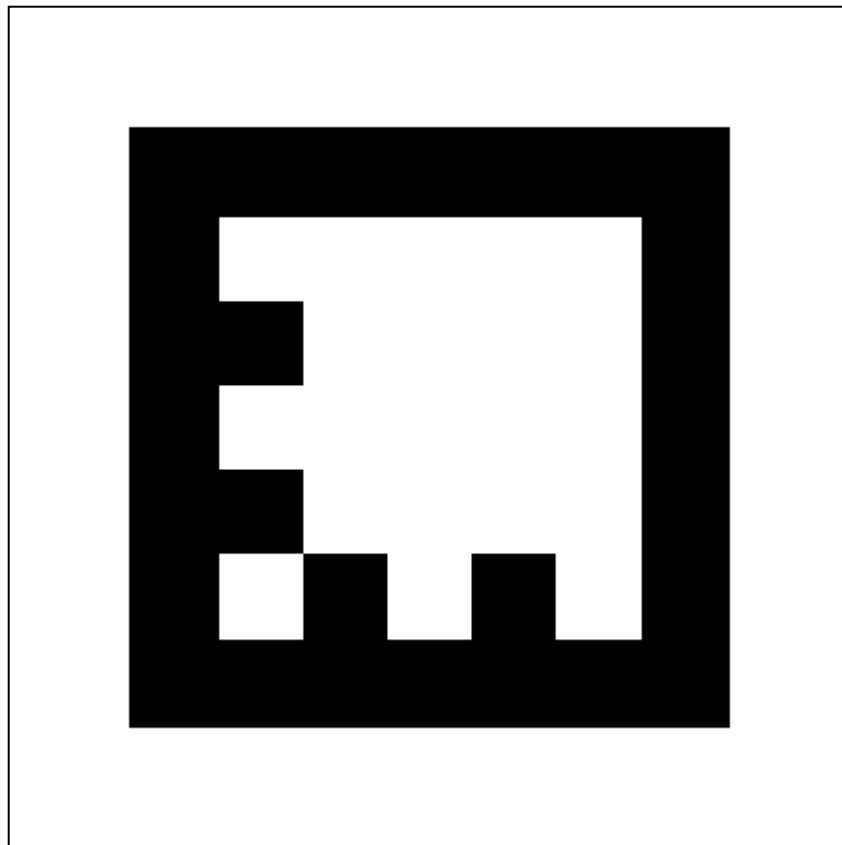


Image



animales-salvajes-portada (1).jpg