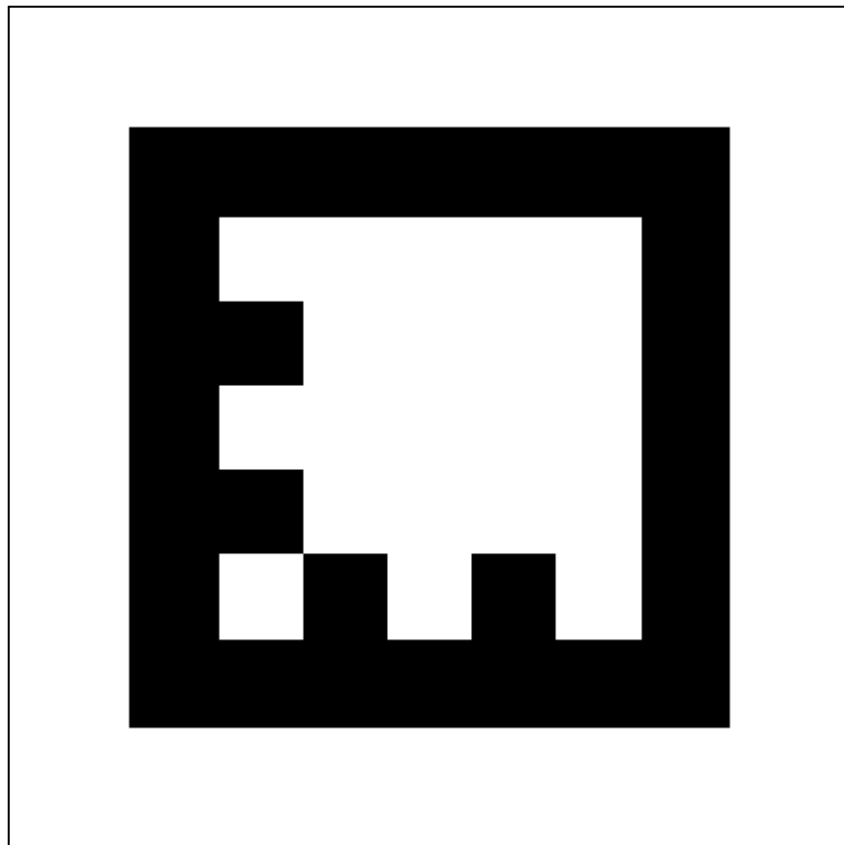


## Image



**3D-Mundo-Foto-Wallpaper-Murales-de-Pared-Hermoso-Bosque-Animal-de-Dibujos-Animados-Para-Ni-os.jpg\_640x640 (2).jpg**