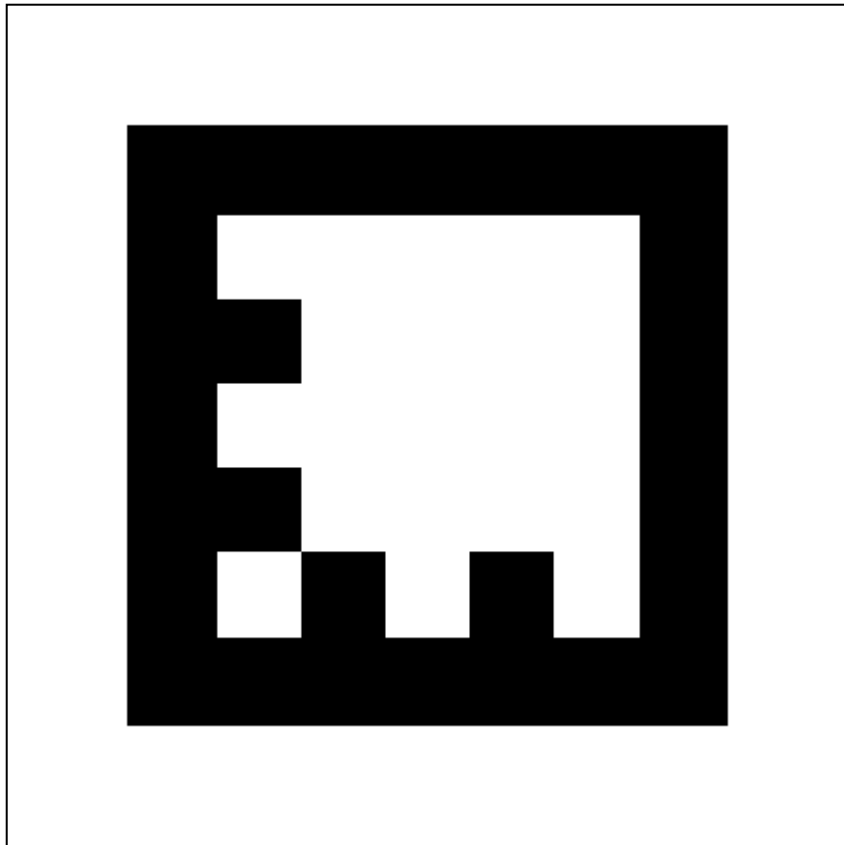


Image



corazon (1).jpg