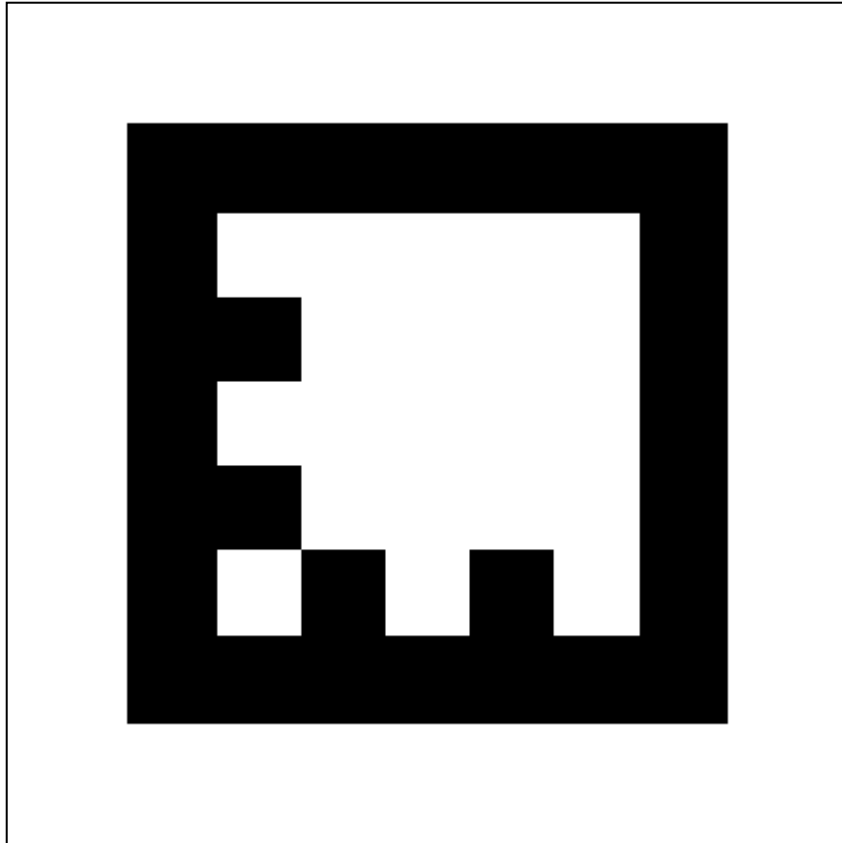


## Image



**descarga (125).jpg**