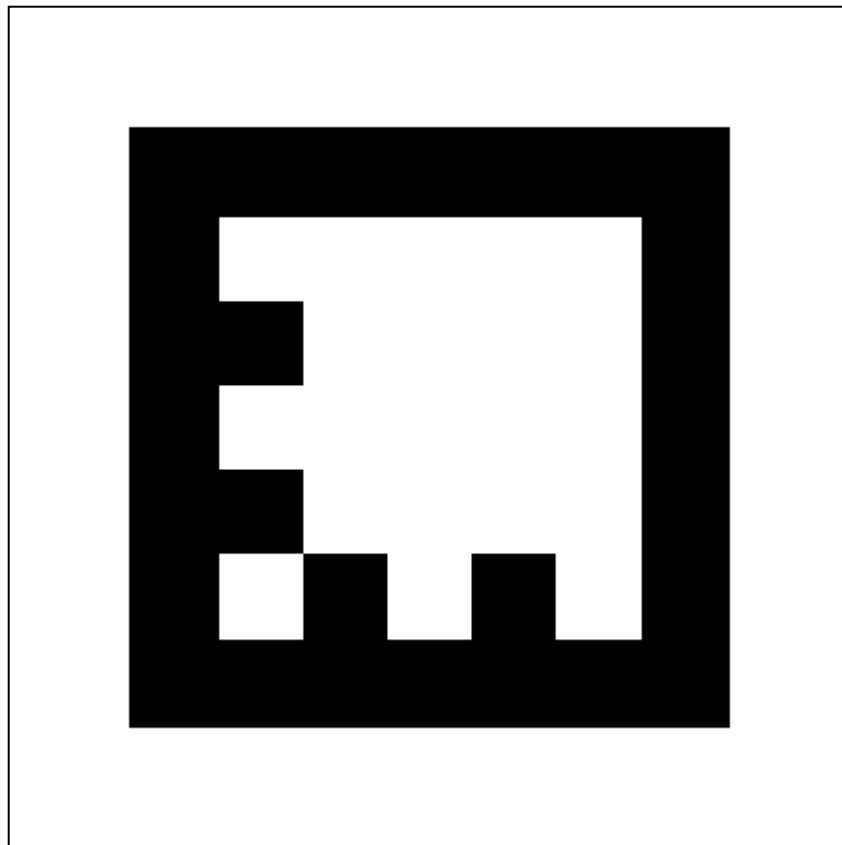


## Image



**destilacion fraccionada.jpg**