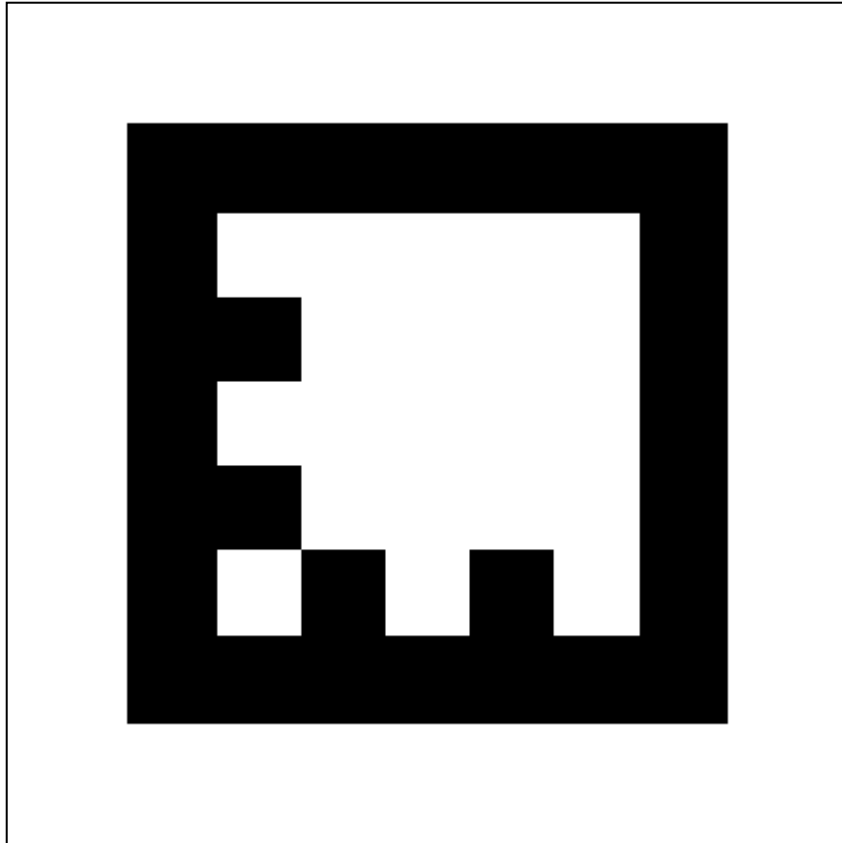


## Image



**imagenes-fondos-de-paisajes-hermosos-2-300x187.jpg**