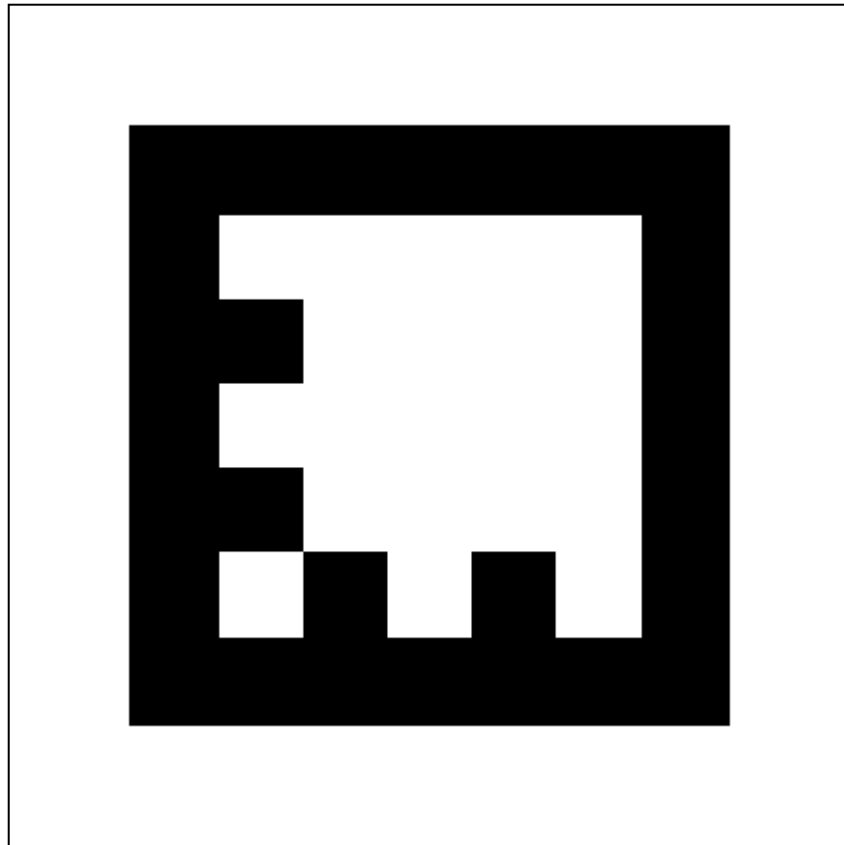


Image



descarga (106).jpg