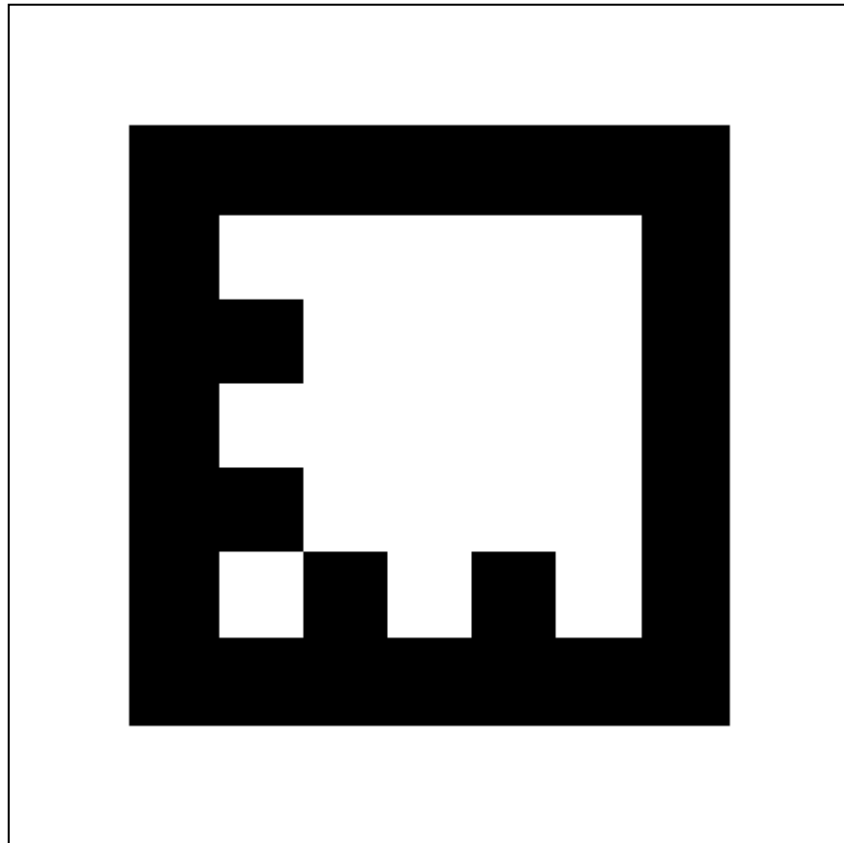


## Image



**descarga (99).jpg**