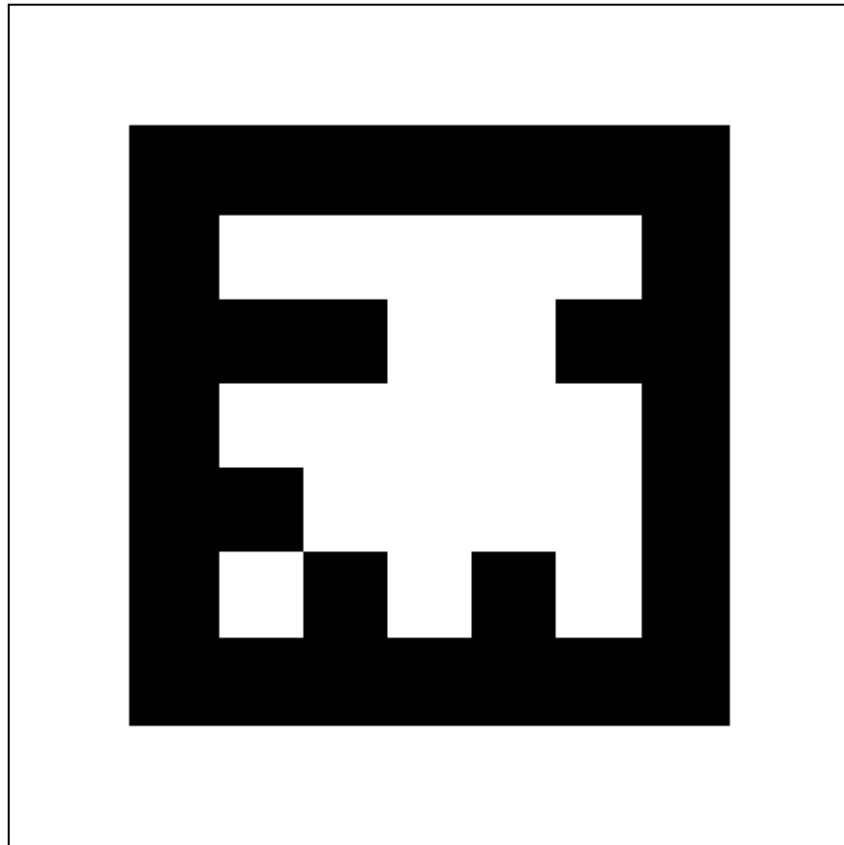


Image



Terraria-caratula.jpg

Image



Terraria-Skeletron-Prime.jpg